UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA et al.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Case No. 1:25-cv-2029

CHIEF JUDGE GEORGE L. RUSSELL III, in his official capacity et al.,

Defendants.

DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO DISMISS

Defendants respectfully move to dismiss this case under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(b)(1) for lack of subject-matter jurisdiction, and under Rule 12(b)(6) for failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted. Arguments and authorities in support of this motion are set forth in the accompanying memorandum.

Respectfully submitted,

s/Andrew C. Lawrence
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Undersigned counsel hereby certifies that the service required by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 5(a) has been made on July 21, 2025 by filing this document with the Court's electronic-filing system.

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